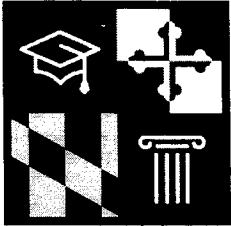




Maryland Higher Education Commission Aid to Community Colleges

Presentation to the Senate Budget and Taxation
Subcommittee on Education, Business & Administration

February 10, 2004

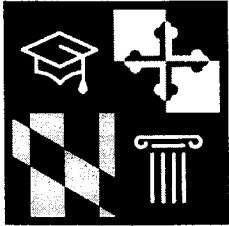


Maryland Community Colleges

- 16 community colleges in Maryland serving 23 counties and Baltimore City
- Emphasis on community centered programs
- Provide open access to persons with a variety of educational backgrounds
- Offer a flexible, lower cost higher education alternative to accommodate the needs of a wide variety of students
- Provide training and re-training services to business and industry

Community Colleges in Maryland

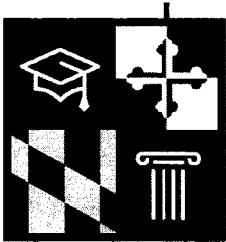
Community Colleges	Campuses	Counties Served
Allegany College of Maryland	Allegany	Allegany
Anne Arundel Community College	Anne Arundel	Anne Arundel
Baltimore City Community College	Baltimore City	Baltimore City
Carroll Community College	Carroll	Carroll
Cecil Community College	Cecil	Cecil
Chesapeake College	Chesapeake	Caroline Dorchester Kent Queen Anne's Talbot
College of Southern Maryland	Charles, LaPlatta Calvert St. Mary's	Charles Calvert St. Mary's
Community College of Baltimore County	Catonsville Dundalk Essex	Baltimore
Frederick Community College	Frederick	Frederick
Garrett Community College	Garrett	Garrett
Hagerstown Community College	Hagerstown	Hagerstown
Harford Community College	Harford	Harford
Howard Community College	Howard	Howard
Montgomery College	Germantown Rockville Takoma Park	Montgomery
Prince George's Community College	Prince George's	Prince George's
Wor-Wic Community College	Wor-Wic	Somerset Wicomico Worcester
Total Community Colleges	16	



Aid to Community Colleges

FY 2005 General Fund: \$184.1 million

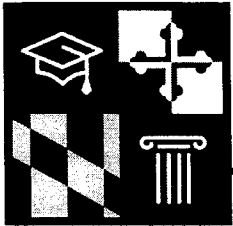
- State Aid through the Cade Formula: \$146.5 million.
- Statewide and Regional Programs: \$4.3 million.
 - Allows out-of-county residents participate in eligible programs at in-county rates.
- Retirement/Fringe benefits: \$25.3 million.
- English for Speakers of Other Languages (ESOL): \$2.5 million.
 - Covers cost of instruction and services to students enrolled in ESOL Programs.



Aid to Community Colleges FY 2005 General Fund (Continued)

- Garrett/West Virginia Reciprocity Agreement: \$163,214
 - Allows West Virginia residents to attend Garrett College at in-county rates
- Unrestricted Grants: \$2.5 million
 - Provides funds to the smallest community colleges
- Somerset Reciprocity Grant: \$520,602
 - Provides 1/2 of the cost difference between in-county and out-of-county rates for students who attend Wor-Wic and Chesapeake College
- Innovative Partnership for Technology: \$1.6 million
 - Provides matching funds for technology donations
- Appalachian Mountain Community Colleges: \$600,000
 - Grants to Garrett and Allegany to assist these colleges in overcoming the unique characteristics confronted by the Appalachian region.

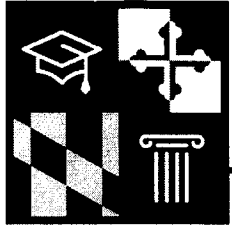
Note: Baltimore City Community Colleges receives State aid under a separate formula.



Senator John A. Cade Funding Formula

- Currently, community colleges receive 24% of state aid per student at selected public four-year institutions
- Grant is distributed among community colleges based on the following 4 components:
 - Fixed costs - 38%: distribution based on each college's prior year appropriation of formula aid
 - Marginal costs - 60%: distribution based on FTE enrollment
 - Size factor - 2%: distributed to small-size colleges such as Allegany, Carroll, Cecil, Chesapeake, Garrett, Hagerstown, and Wor-Wic*
 - Hold Harmless provision

* Legislation required to include Wor-Wic in the small size factor component for FY 2005.

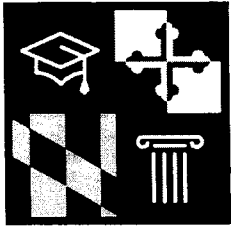


Baltimore City Community College

FY 2005 General Fund: \$30.4 million*

- Currently, BCCC receives 63.4% of state aid per student at selected public four-year institutions.
- Additional aid provided for ESOL Program.
- Grant provided for the surge space debt service.

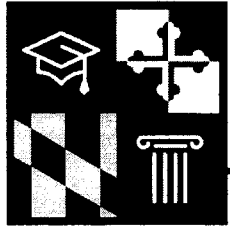
* Reduced allowance contingent on the Budget Reconciliation and Financing Act (BFRA).



Formula Changes to Community Colleges

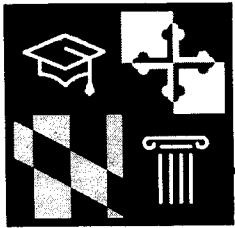
Legislation lowered the funding base over a five year period for Cade and BCCC.

Program	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006
Cade	25%	23.1%	23.1%	24%	25%
BCCC	66%	60.9%	60.9%	63.4%	66%



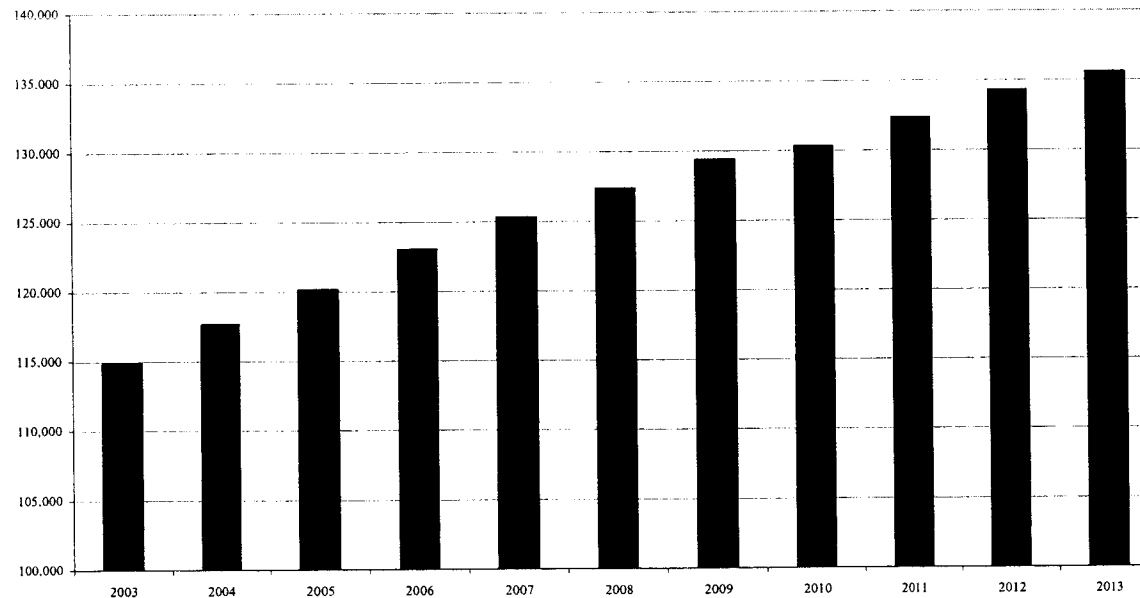
Challenges

- Ensure seamless transfer for students from 2-year colleges to 4-year baccalaureate degree programs.
- Ensure access for community college graduates at 4-year colleges and universities.



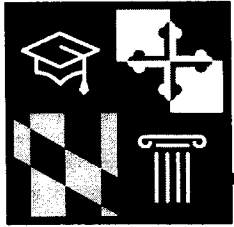
Challenges: Enrollment is projected to grow by more than 18% over the next decade

Projected FTE Enrollment: FY 2003 to FY 2013 – Increase of 20,683 students



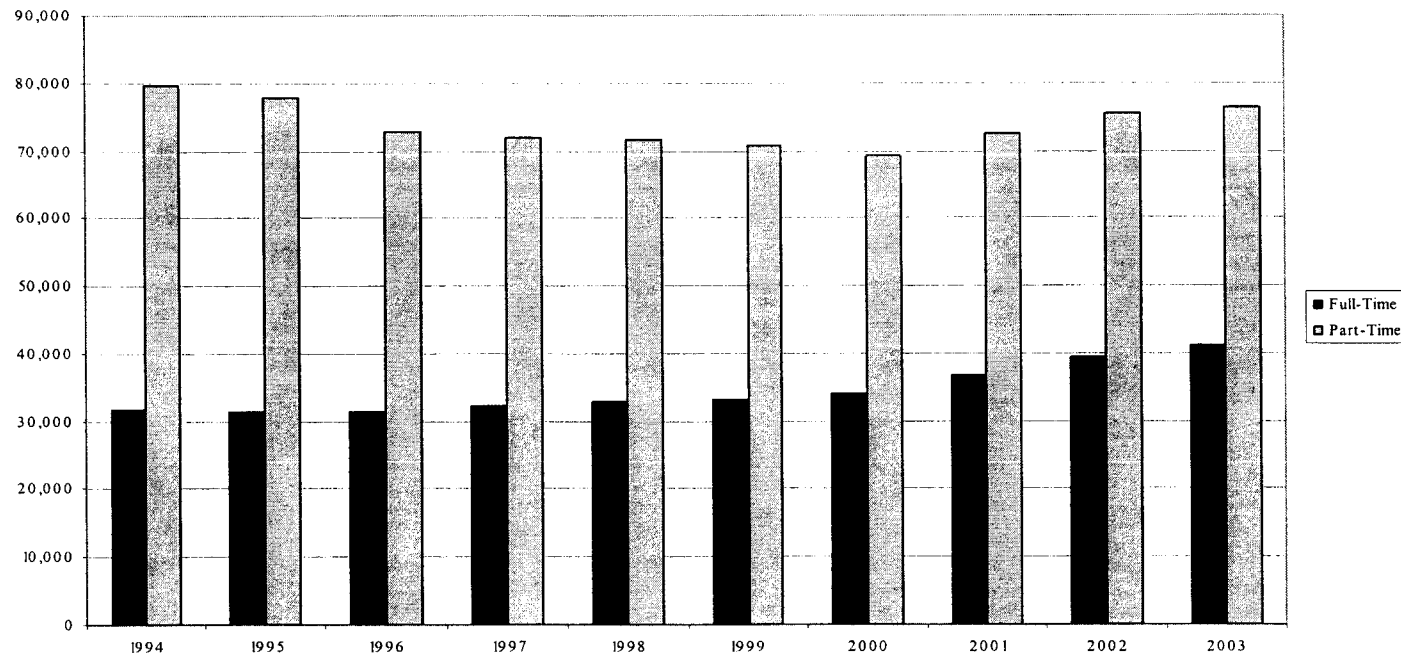
Largest growth in community colleges:

Wor-Wic Community College:	35%	Howard Community College:	27%
Frederick Community College:	25%	Carroll Community College:	24%
Hagerstown Community College:	23%	Harford Community College:	23%



Appendix

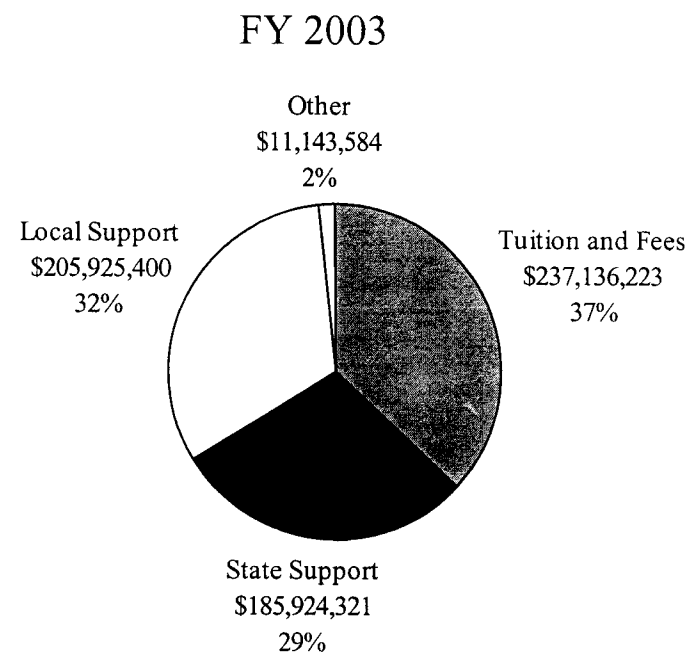
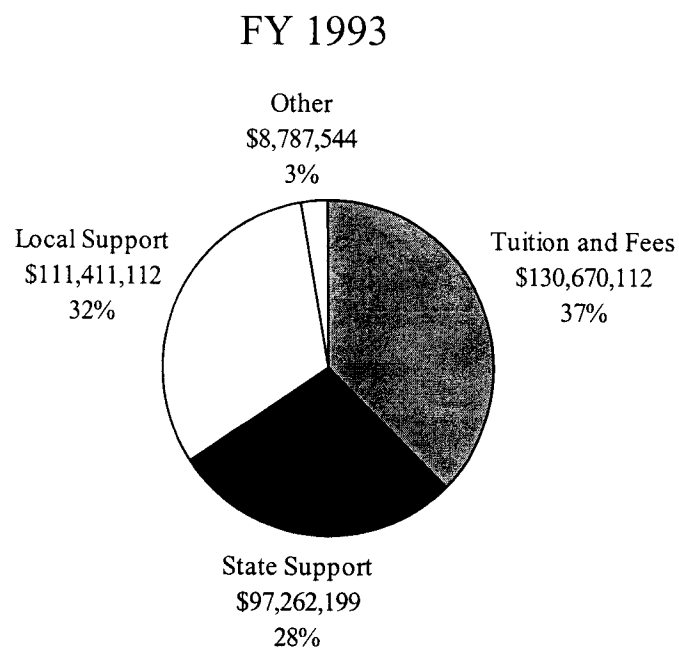
Community College Headcount Enrollment: Fall 1993 to 2002



Community Colls	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Full-Time	31,696	31,288	31,431	32,159	32,749	33,204	34,120	36,833	39,432	41,070
Part-Time	79,746	77,831	72,687	71,895	71,710	70,619	69,241	72,559	75,498	76,403
Total	111,442	109,119	104,118	104,054	104,459	103,823	103,361	109,392	114,930	117,473

Community Colleges

Unrestricted Revenue by Source



Total: \$348,130,967

Total: \$640,129,528

Notes:

- (1) Excludes auxiliary revenues
- (2) State support for community colleges excludes State paid benefits and restricted grants
- (3) Other includes Federal support and miscellaneous

Source: Community Colleges Audited Financial Statements (CC-4 Form)

Innovative Partnerships For Technology

Institution	FY 1999-2000	FY 2001-2002	Net Total	State Payments			Total	Net Balance	FY 2005
	1st Eligible Period	2nd Eligible Period	Eligible Donations	FY 2001	FY 2002	FY 2003	Payments	Due	Allowance
Allegany College of Maryland	\$ 200,000	\$ 200,000	400,000	96,280	82,934	87,787	267,001	132,999	66,500
Anne Arundel Community College	200,000	200,000	400,000	-	65,581	158,681	224,262	175,738	87,869
Baltimore City Community College	200,000	200,000	400,000	92,032	82,169	111,559	285,759	114,241	57,120
Carroll Community College	200,000	137,252	337,252	113,892	86,108	-	200,000	137,252	68,626
Cecil Community College	200,000	200,000	400,000	113,892	86,108	6,574	206,574	193,426	96,713
College of Southern MD--Calvert Co./Prince Frederick	200,000	200,000	400,000	99,086	83,440	54,547	237,072	162,928	81,464
College of Southern MD--Charles Co./Waldorf/La Plata	200,000	200,000	400,000	113,892	86,108	131,480	331,480	68,520	34,260
College of Southern MD--St. Mary's Co./Leonardtown	200,000	200,000	400,000	113,892	86,108	90,033	290,033	109,967	54,983
Chesapeake College	200,000	200,000	400,000	23,437	69,805	155,655	248,897	151,103	75,551
Community College of Baltimore Co.--Catonsville	200,000	200,000	400,000	113,892	86,108	81,211	281,211	118,789	59,394
Comm. Coll. of Baltimore Co.--Dundalk	200,000	200,000	400,000	102,090	83,981	55,748	241,819	158,181	79,090
Comm. Coll. of Baltimore Co.--Essex	200,000	200,000	400,000	109,227	85,268	84,831	279,325	120,675	60,338
Frederick Community College	200,000	200,000	400,000	107,195	84,901	12,212	204,309	195,691	97,846
Garrett College	200,000	200,000	400,000	62,242	76,799	69,165	208,206	191,794	95,897
Hagerstown Community College	200,000	200,000	400,000	113,892	86,108	29,080	229,080	170,920	85,460
Harford Community College	200,000	200,000	400,000	31,687	71,292	95,936	198,915	201,085	100,542
Howard Community College	200,000	200,000	400,000	20,225	69,227	108,916	198,368	201,632	100,816
Montgomery College--Germantown	200,000	200,000	400,000	27,756	70,584	198,312	296,652	103,348	51,674
Montgomery College--Rockville	200,000	200,000	400,000	-	65,581	219,847	285,429	114,571	57,286
Montgomery College--Takoma Park	200,000	200,000	400,000	113,892	86,108	33,067	233,067	166,933	83,466
Prince George's Community College	200,000	200,000	400,000	87,374	81,329	28,792	197,495	202,505	101,252
Wor-Wic Community College	200,000	200,000	400,000	104,130	84,349	139,054	327,533	72,467	36,233
Total	\$ 4,400,000	\$ 4,337,252	\$ 8,737,252	\$ 1,760,000	\$ 1,760,000	\$ 1,952,488	\$ 5,472,488	\$ 3,264,764	\$ 1,632,382

Note: First IPT eligible period consists of Fiscal Years 1999 & 2000 and second eligible period consists of Fiscal Years 2001 & 2002

Bal due is based on State obligations due through FY 2002

Total Payments include FY 2005 allowance

Private Donation Incentive Program (PDIP) Summary

Eligible Matching Maximum	Colleges and Universities	FY99 Cash	FY 00 Cash	FY 01 Cash	FY 02	FY 03	Total Cash	State Eligible	FY 2001 State	FY 2002 State	Total State	Balance Due
		Donations Received	Donations Received	Donations Received	Donations Received	Donations Received	Donations Received 99-03				Payments FY 01,02,04	
\$	250,000 Allegany	\$ 167,885	\$ 28,020	\$ 56,642	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 252,547	\$ 250,000	\$ 132,634	\$ 35,251	\$ 167,885	\$ 82,115
	250,000 Anne Arundel	65,370	123,379	64,341	97,536	-	350,626	250,000	51,644	13,726	65,370	184,630
	250,000 Baltimore City	-	4,300	32,680	84,856	25,912	147,748	147,748	-	-	-	147,748
	250,000 Carroll	60,501	31,087	73,595	57,617	23,500	246,300	246,300	47,797	12,704	60,501	185,799
	250,000 Cecil	20,508	131,467	51,034	89,075	-	292,084	250,000	16,202	4,306	20,508	229,492
	250,000 Chesapeake	44,536	55,763	149,701	-	-	250,000	250,000	35,185	9,351	44,536	205,464
	250,000 CCBC-Catonsville	-	-	146,023	71,169	11,731	228,923	228,923	-	-	-	228,923
	250,000 CCBC-Dundalk	15,825	40,886	54,364	107,599	24,536	243,210	243,210	12,502	3,323	15,825	227,385
	250,000 CCBC-Essex	9,660	81,078	116,673	250,000	-	457,411	250,000	-	-	-	250,000
	250,000 CSM-Calvert	76,930	123,024	21,167	5,100	20,164	246,385	246,385	60,777	16,153	76,930	169,455
	250,000 CSM-Charles	158,335	77,159	41,264	-	-	276,758	250,000	125,089	33,246	158,335	91,665
	250,000 CSM-St Mary's	76,930	149,417	21,167	5,100	-	252,614	250,000	60,777	16,153	76,930	173,070
	250,000 Frederick	22,345	141,321	111,580	-	-	275,246	250,000	19,175	5,096	24,271	225,729
	250,000 Garrett	-	226,380	21,120	2,600	-	250,100	250,000	-	-	-	250,000
	250,000 Hagerstown	128,419	176,419	188,877	196,672	-	690,387	250,000	101,455	26,964	128,419	121,581
	250,000 Harford	28,090	224,845	221,959	289,332	-	764,226	250,000	22,192	5,898	28,090	221,910
	250,000 Howard	42,845	84,767	122,426	-	-	250,038	250,000	33,849	8,996	42,845	207,155
	250,000 Montgomery CC-Germantown	30,682	107,476	114,608	-	-	252,766	250,000	24,240	6,442	30,682	219,318
	250,000 Montgomery CC-Rockville	1,647,456	-	-	-	-	1,647,456	250,000	197,507	52,493	250,000	-
	250,000 Montgomery CC-Takoma Park	63,717	64,909	151,322	-	-	279,948	250,000	50,338	13,379	63,717	186,283
	250,000 Prince George's	53,743	44,375	109,752	54,600	57,521	319,991	250,000	42,459	11,284	53,743	196,257
	250,000 Wor-Wic	91,735	173,655	-	-	-	265,390	250,000	61,678	16,393	78,071	171,929
\$	5,500,000 Sub-Total Community Colleges	\$ 2,805,512	\$ 2,089,727	\$ 1,870,295	\$ 1,311,257	\$ 163,364	\$ 8,240,154	\$ 5,362,566	\$ 1,095,500	\$ 291,158	\$ 1,386,658	\$ 3,975,908

**Senator John A. Cade Funding Formula
Community College State Formula Aid
FY 2005 with 82% of medium for small size component**

Institution	FY 2004 Direct Grant	Audited FTES FY 2003	Fixed Cost Component 38%	Marginal Cost Component 60%	Size Factor Component 2%	FY 2005 Direct Grant	FY 2004 Total State Share	Hold Harmless Provision	Total State Share	Unrestricted Grants	FY 2005 Total State Funds
Allegany	\$ 3,334,515	1,620.83	\$ 1,314,689	\$ 1,781,821	\$ 415,424	\$ 3,511,934	\$ 3,392,347	\$ -	\$ 3,511,934	\$ 860,000	\$ 4,371,934
Anne Arundel	19,375,740	11,571.37	7,639,216	12,720,708	-	20,359,924	19,375,740	-	20,359,924	-	20,359,924
Baltimore County	28,837,231	16,054.14	11,369,570	17,648,734	-	29,018,303	30,114,339	1,096,036	30,114,339	-	30,114,339
Carroll	4,228,926	2,265.61	1,667,326	2,490,644	415,424	4,573,395	4,228,926	-	4,573,395	250,000	4,823,395
Cecil	2,724,045	1,322.64	1,074,001	1,454,013	415,424	2,943,438	2,777,347	-	2,943,438	250,000	3,193,438
CSM	7,145,232	4,206.90	2,817,130	4,624,755	-	7,441,884	7,145,232	-	7,441,884	-	7,441,884
Chesapeake	3,919,651	1,927.31	1,545,389	2,118,742	415,424	4,079,555	3,929,353	-	4,079,555	250,000	4,329,555
Frederick	4,937,722	2,910.49	1,946,781	3,199,577	-	5,146,358	5,122,360	-	5,146,358	-	5,146,358
Garrett	1,568,081	510.12	618,243	560,788	415,424	1,594,455	1,654,861	60,406	1,654,861	740,000	2,394,861
Hagerstown	4,214,614	2,149.17	1,661,684	2,362,638	415,424	4,439,746	4,214,614	-	4,439,746	500,000	4,939,746
Harford	6,932,420	4,193.51	2,733,225	4,610,035	-	7,343,259	6,932,420	-	7,343,259	-	7,343,259
Howard	7,679,577	4,657.84	3,027,804	5,120,485	-	8,148,289	7,679,577	-	8,148,289	-	8,148,289
Montgomery	24,320,799	13,965.62	9,588,890	15,352,769	-	24,941,659	24,935,343	-	24,941,659	-	24,941,659
Prince George's	16,508,889	9,631.07	6,508,911	10,587,686	-	17,096,597	16,789,048	-	17,096,597	-	17,096,597
Wor-Wic	4,409,583	2,370.25	1,738,553	2,605,677	415,424	4,759,655	4,409,583	-	4,759,655	250,000	5,009,655
Total	\$ 140,137,024	79,356.87	\$ 55,251,411	\$ 87,239,071	\$ 2,907,969	\$ 145,398,451	\$ 142,701,091	\$ 1,156,441	\$ 146,554,892	\$ 3,100,000	\$ 149,654,892

Community College Formula		median	2,910.49
Calculation Summary		82% of median	2386.6018
State Aid per FTES at Selected 4-year Public Colleges			
Budgeted appropriation (FY 2004)	\$	601,932,648	
Budgeted FTES (FY 2004)		78,847.00	
FY 2005 State Aid per FTES	\$	7,634.19	
State Formula Aid per FTES at Community Colleges			
FY 2005 State Aid per FTES	\$	7,634.19	
Formula Percentage		24.0%	
Community College Aid per FTES	\$	1,832.21	
State Formula Aid for the Community Colleges			
Aid per FTES	\$	1,832.21	
Projected FTES		79,356.87	
Direct Grant (excluding Hold Harmless)	\$	145,398,451	

Note:

Appropriations for four-year public institutions are based on a trend analysis for appropriations from FY 1995 - 2002.

FTE enrollments for four-year public institutions are based on trend analysis for FTE enrollments from FY 1995 - 2002.

FTE enrollments for community colleges are increased based on trend analysis on FTE enrollments for community colleges from 1996 - 2002. For those colleges in which the trends resulted in declining enrollments, enrollments for those years showing declines were held constant from the prior year.

Unrestricted grants are provided in Md. Annotated Code, Section 16-305 (f)(2) and are increased by a factor equal to the annual percentage growth in the four-year public appropriations per FTE for the current fiscal year as provided in Md. Annotated Code, Section 16-304(f)(3).

Additional unrestricted grants for the Mountain counties were passed by legislation for fy 2003 through fy 2005

Aid to Community Colleges: FY 2003 to FY 2005

	Actual FY 2003	Actual FY 2004	Allowance FY 2005	% Change FY 04- FY 05
Allegany	\$ 3,619,507	\$ 3,392,347	\$ 3,511,934	4%
Anne Arundel	20,539,226	19,375,740	20,359,924	5%
Baltimore County	32,130,873	30,114,339	30,114,339	0%
Carroll	4,505,606	4,228,926	4,573,395	8%
Cecil	2,963,326	2,777,347	2,943,438	6%
College of Southern MD	7,568,537	7,145,232	7,441,884	4%
Chesapeake	4,192,473	3,929,353	4,079,555	4%
Frederick	5,465,367	5,122,360	5,146,358	0%
Garrett	1,765,674	1,654,861	1,654,861	0%
Hagerstown	4,465,956	4,214,614	4,439,746	5%
Harford	7,272,257	6,932,420	7,343,259	6%
Howard	8,133,490	7,679,577	8,148,289	6%
Montgomery	26,605,077	24,935,343	24,941,659	0%
Prince George's	17,913,286	16,789,048	17,096,597	2%
Wor-Wic	4,516,489	4,409,583	4,759,655	8%
Total Cade Funding Formula Aid	\$ 151,657,144	\$ 142,701,091	\$ 146,554,892	3%
Fringe Benefits:				
Optional Retirement	7,222,288	8,559,000	9,000,000	5%
Teachers Retirement	14,759,432	15,240,720	16,289,453	7%
Total Fringe Benefits	\$ 21,981,720	\$ 23,799,720	\$ 25,289,453	6%
Small Community College Grants ¹	3,100,000	3,100,000	3,100,000	0%
Statewide and Health Manpower	1,204,183	2,661,614	4,286,571	61%
Garrett/WVa Reciprocity Grant	163,214	163,214	163,214	0%
ESOL Grants	2,378,410	2,343,100	2,500,000	7%
Somerset Grant	170,000	170,000	520,602	206%
Innovative Partnership	1,952,488	-	1,632,382	-
Total Grants	\$ 8,968,295	\$ 8,437,928	\$ 12,202,769	45%
Total State Aid	\$ 182,607,159	\$ 174,938,739	\$ 184,047,114	5%

¹For FY 2004 and FY 2005, the Small Community College Grant includes funds for the Appalachian Mountain County Colleges (\$240,000 for Garrett and \$360,000 for Allegany).

Note: Excludes Baltimore City Community College.

Maryland Community Colleges Headcount Enrollment
By Race and Gender: Fall 2003

	Total Enrollment	African American	Asian	Hispanic	Women
Allegany College of Maryland	3,241	3.9%	0.3%	0.6%	67.4%
Anne Arundel Community College	13,816	12.6%	3.1%	2.3%	62.0%
Baltimore City Community College	7,095	81.8%	1.1%	1.1%	73.5%
Carroll Community College	2,765	3.1%	1.4%	1.4%	62.0%
Cecil Community College	1,647	6.3%	1.9%	1.2%	65.3%
Chesapeake College	2,354	17.2%	1.1%	1.0%	70.6%
College of Southern Maryland	7,119	17.5%	2.8%	2.4%	66.4%
Community College of Baltimore County	19,676	26.2%	4.6%	1.9%	61.8%
Frederick Community College	4,629	7.2%	2.6%	2.9%	62.3%
Garrett College	635	4.6%	0.2%	0.3%	54.5%
Hagerstown Community College	2,852	6.0%	1.6%	1.7%	60.7%
Harford Community College	5,447	10.3%	2.0%	1.9%	62.5%
Howard Community College	6,182	18.4%	8.7%	3.1%	60.3%
Montgomery College	21,805	24.6%	13.9%	11.9%	56.8%
Prince George's Community College	12,693	76.2%	4.3%	3.3%	66.2%
Wor-Wic Community College	2,974	23.1%	1.3%	1.2%	68.1%
Total	114,930	28.4%	5.3%	4.0%	62.8%

Source: Maryland Higher Education Commission Enrollment Information System

**Tuition and Mandatory Fees at Maryland Community Colleges
Service Area Residents: FY 2000-2004**

Community Colleges	Actual						% Change FY 03-04
	FY 1999	FY 2000	FY 2001	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	
Allegany	\$ 2,820	\$ 2,660	\$ 2,720	\$ 2,720	\$ 2,720	\$ 2,720	0.00%
Anne Arundel	1,860	1,860	1,930	1,930	1,950	2,070	6.15%
Baltimore City	2,010	1,904	1,983	1,920	2,010	2,190	8.96%
Baltimore County	1,988	2,116	2,117	2,357	2,438	2,648	8.61%
Carroll	2,280	2,475	2,544	2,648	2,786	2,876	3.23%
Cecil	1,920	1,975	2,010	2,190	2,400	2,550	6.25%
Chesapeake	2,040	2,080	2,250	2,250	2,400	2,550	6.25%
College of Southern Maryland	2,520	2,520	2,628	2,700	2,910	2,916	0.21%
Frederick	2,370	2,368	2,717	2,507	2,616	2,880	10.09%
Garrett	2,350	2,410	2,470	2,610	2,640	2,670	1.14%
Hagerstown	2,280	2,280	2,280	2,400	2,490	2,760	10.84%
Harford	1,980	1,980	1,980	2,145	2,145	2,445	13.99%
Howard	2,670	2,673	2,673	2,746	2,915	3,035	4.10%
Montgomery	2,514	2,586	2,712	2,874	3,054	3,264	6.88%
Prince George's	2,760	3,010	2,980	2,980	3,060	3,300	7.84%
Wor-Wic	1,644	1,734	1,770	1,824	1,914	1,920	0.31%
Average	\$ 2,250	\$ 2,289	\$ 2,360	\$ 2,425	\$ 2,528	\$ 2,675	5.80%

Source: Maryland Association of Community Colleges, The College Board

Distribution of Student Financial Aid: FY 2003

	Total Program		Community Colleges		% of Amount
	Recipients	Appropriation	Recipients	Amount	Awarded
Guaranteed Access Grant	924	\$ 5,553,075	162	\$ 194,300	3%
Educational Assistance Grant	19,904	32,167,807	3,255	1,785,675	6%
Part-Time Grant	4,276	1,791,303	3,428	1,359,644	76%
Graduate and Professional	204	201,127	-	-	0%
Senatorial	6,899	6,895,375	1,669	1,375,450	20%
Delegate	4,107	3,169,822	833	529,028	17%
Distinguished Scholar	1,360	4,000,500	20	52,500	1%
Distinguished Scholar - Teacher	43	121,500	1	3,000	2%
Child Care Provider	57	64,250	32	21,750	34%
Christa McAuliffe Teacher	77	609,831	-	-	0%
Developmental Disabilities and Mental Health	489	860,338	121	127,938	15%
HOPE	883	2,359,600	116	100,500	4%
HOPE Scholarship - Science and Technology	1,530	4,309,500	79	68,000	2%
HOPE Scholarship - Teacher	2,861	12,765,750	192	324,500	3%
HOPE Community College Transfer	181	525,000	-	-	-
Loan Assistance Repayment Program	241	688,501	-	-	-
Loan Assistance Repayment Program - Dent Care	5	164,995	-	-	-
Loan Assistance Repayment Program - PCS	10	496,250	-	-	-
Nursing Scholarship	402	1,073,106	170	292,533	27%
Occupational & Physical Therapy	6	12,000	3	6,000	50%
Reimbursement of Firemen	141	330,444	73	81,673	25%
Tolbert	979	293,700	-	-	-
Conroy Memorial	66	252,359	21	34,644	14%
Total	45,645	78,706,133	10,175	6,357,135	8%

Four-Year Graduation Rates for Community Colleges: 1991 - 1998

Cohort	All Students			African-American Students			Hispanic Students		
	Transferred	Graduated	Combined	Transferred	Graduated	Combined	Transferred	Graduated	Combined
1991	25.3%	9.9%	35.2%	15.4%	4.4%	19.8%	22.6%	6.7%	29.3%
1992	24.5%	9.1%	33.6%	13.8%	4.8%	18.6%	26.5%	4.0%	30.5%
1993	24.2%	9.3%	33.5%	15.0%	4.1%	19.1%	24.6%	3.7%	28.3%
1994	23.6%	8.6%	32.2%	15.4%	3.3%	18.7%	20.6%	4.0%	24.6%
1995	24.4%	8.7%	33.1%	15.4%	2.9%	18.3%	21.1%	4.0%	25.1%
1996	23.9%	8.2%	32.1%	15.2%	3.4%	18.6%	17.1%	3.5%	20.6%
1997	23.8%	8.5%	32.3%	14.9%	2.8%	17.7%	21.8%	5.0%	26.8%
1998	22.9%	8.2%	31.1%	15.2%	3.3%	18.5%	19.4%	2.4%	21.8%

Source: Maryland Higher Education Commission Enrollment Information System